

A Ubi Y` ' < Ua a Yf` ghÄf\_h`G7`DchgXUa .  
J c` `YmVU` `!Ni \_i bZh`[ Yg]WXYfh`

A Ubi Y` ' < Ua a Yf` k ]fX` A ]h[ YgY` `gWUZhYf`XYf`G7`DchgXUa  
Gdcfh/ Ua d/A Uf\_Yh]b[ ' ; a V< ž` i a `J c` `YmVU` `i bX` 9j YbHg` ]b  
DchgXUa `ni `ZÖfXYfb"



DchgXUa ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`a `J c` `YmVU` `Vf]b[ h`Y]b`Zf]gWXYf`K ]bX  
Zf]gWYb`GWk i b[ . `A Ubi Y` ' < Ua a Yf` \Uh`XYb`GWf]hh`U`g`bYi Yf  
A ]h[ YgY` `gWUZhYf`XYf`G7`DchgXUa `Gdcfh/ `A Uf\_Yh]b[ ' ; a V<  
[ Yk U[ h` 9f`ØVYfb]a a h` ( - `DfcnYbh`XYf`5bhY]`Y`i bX`Vf]b[ h`XUa ]h  
Y]bY`cfXYbh]WXY`Dcfh]cb`?bck !\ck `i bX`@Y]XYbgWUZh`]b`XYb  
JYfY]bž`k ]Y`X]Y`K YVg]hY`XYg`G7`DchgXUa `VYf]W`hYh` `K ]f`ZfYi Yb  
i bg`f]Yg][ `ØVYf` < Ua a Yfg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybhž`j cf`U`Ya `]a  
JYfUbghU`hi b[ ga UbU[ Ya Ybhi bX`XYf`Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`XYf  
Gd]Y`hU[ Y ž`VYhcbh`F ]W` : fY]a i h`ž`XYf`J cfghUbXgj cfg]hYbXY`XYg  
JYfY]bg`"5i W`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`GU]gcb\_UfhYbdfY]gY`V`Y]VYb`ghUV]`ž  
k Ug`X]Y` : Ubg`ZfYi Yb`XØfZhY"

9]b`6`]W`\_ ]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`nY][ h` < Ua a Yf` \Uh`[ fc»Y`D`ÄbY`i bX

a ÒW\hY`X]Y`6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `ZØf`J c``YmVU``]b`DchgXUa `k Y]hYf  
ZØfXYfb``8Yf`: c\_i g``Y[ h`XUVY]`Ui ZXYf`B UW\k i W\gZØfXYfi b[ ` `XYf  
? UXYf`gc``j Yfa Y\fh`Ui g`† b[ Yb`HU`YbhYb`i bX`Y][ YbYb  
Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`VYghY\Yb``9i [ Yb`6YbnY`ž; YgW\ÀZhgzØ\`fYf`XYf  
; a V<ž`YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Y`Gd]Y`VYhf]YVg[ YgY``gW\UZh[ i h`Ui Z  
\_ØbZh][ Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ui g[ Yf]W\hYh`k YfXYb`a i gg"

‡ V]`Ài a gZY]Yf`i bX`gdcfh`]W\Y`9fZc`[ Y

⇒ a `bÀW\ghYb`‡U\`f`ZY]Yfh`XYf`G7`DchgXUa `gY]b`` \$!`À\`f][ Yg  
6YghY\Ybž`Y]b`9fY][ b]gž`XUg`b]W\h`i bVYa Yf`h`V`Y]Vh``5a ``%&"  
8YnYa VYf`&\$&(`ž`XYa `HU[ `XYf`: Y]Yf`]W\`Y]hYbž`Yfk UfhYh`XUg  
HYUa `Y]b`Ui ZfY[ YbXYg`5W\hY`Z]bU`fØW\_gd]Y``ja `7\U``Yb[ Y!7i d  
[ Y[ Yb`J c``Ym`8ØX]b[ Yb`]b`XYf`A 6G!5fYbU``B UW\`XYa `G]Y[ `ja  
<]bgd]Y``a ]h``.\$`]gh`X]Y`<cZZbi b[ `Ui ZXYb`9]bni [ `]bg`J ]YfhY`Z]bU`Y  
[ fc»``8]Yg`k ÀfY`Y]b`\]ghcf]gW\Yf`A ca Ybhž`XYbb`Yg`k ÀfY`Yfgh`XUg  
nk Y]hY`A U`ž`XUgg`X]Y`J c``YmVU``Yf]bbYb`ja `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb  
K YhhVYk YfV`i bhYf`XYb`YhnhYb`5W\h`UbXYb"

6]g`XU\]b`k ]fX`g]W\`XUg`HYUa `U`g`J ]Yfhd`Uhn]YfhYf`]b`XYf  
6i bXYg`][ U`Ua ` \_ca a YbXYb`GUa ghU[ `a ]h`GW\k Ufn!K Y]»`9fZi fh  
a YggYb``: fY]a i h\`nY][ h`g]W\`cdh]a ]gh]gW\`ØVYf`XYb`V]g\Yf][ Yb  
GU]gcbj Yf`Ui Zi bX`\Uh`XYb`? UXYf`j cf`X]YgYf`hfUi f][ Yb`NY]h  
i a [ YVUi hž`k cXi fW\`Yf`k ]fhgW\UZh]W\Y`?cbgc`]X]Yfi b[ `UbghfYVYb  
\_cbbhY"

: fUi Yb`]a `@Y]ghi b[ ggdcfh

DUFU``Y``ni `XYb`gdcfh`]W\Yb`9fZc`[ Yb`k ]fX`Ui W\`X]Y`gdYn]Z]gW\Y  
G]hi Uh]cb`j cb`: fUi Yb`]a `@Y]ghi b[ ggdcfhni bY\`a YbX`k ]W\h][ ``8Yf  
k Y]V`]W\Y`? ØfdYf`\Uh`VYgcbXYfY`5bZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
Xi fW\`XYb`Nm\_`i g``Gc`\_Ubb`XUg`K ]ggYb`ØVYf`X]Y`<cfa cbd`UgYb  
XUg`HfU]b]b[ `YZZ]n]YbhYf`[ YghU`hYb`i bX`F ]g\_]Yb`a ]b]a ]YfYb"  
HfU]b]b[ `]b`9]b`\_Ub[ `a ]h`XYa `Nm\_`i g`XYf`Gdcfh`Yf]bbYb`ZØ\`fh`b]W\h  
bi f`ni `VYggYfYb`@Y]ghi b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`gcf[ h`Ui W\`ZØf`Y]bY  
bUW\`U`h][ Y`; Ygi bX`Y]h"

8]Y`9f\_Ybbhb]ggY`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`: fUi Yb`]b`XYf`YfghYb`Nm\_`i g`À`ZhY

cZh'Ui Z'XYa ' < Ò\Ydi b\_h']\fYf'@Y]ghi b[ gZÅ\][ \_Y]h'g]bXž'k Å\fYbX']b  
XYf'i hYU`Yb'D\UgY' [ Yf]b[ YfY'@Y]ghi b[ Yb'i bX`Y]b'\Ò\YfYg  
J Yf`Yhni b[ gf]g]\_c'ni `Yfk UfhYb'g]bX'"9g'k ]fX`Ya dZc\`Ybž'X]Y  
HfU]b]b[ gghfUhY [ ]Y']b`X]YgYb'D\UgYb`YbhgdFYWXYbX`Ubni dUggYbž  
i a `cdh]a U`Y`9f[ YVb]ggY'ni `Yfn]Y`Yb"

Ð`XYf`Nk ]gWXYbnY]h'ghY\h'XYa `G7`DchgXUa `a ]h'BYi Yfi b[ Yb`Ub  
XYf`Gd]hnY`Y]b`d'cg]h]j Yg'? Ud]hY`VYj cf'"A ]h'A Ubi Y``< Ua a Yf`Ub  
6cfX'i bX`Y]bYa `\_`UfYb': c\_i g'Ui Z`B UWk i W\ghU`YbhY`]gh`XYf  
J YfY]b`Ui Z'XYa `VYghYb`K Y[ ž'X]Y`9fZc`[ g[ YgW\]W\hY  
k Y]hYfni gW\fY]VYb`i bX`X]Y`J c``YmVU``Y]XYbgWUZh'jb`DchgXUa  
Ui gni VUi Yb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`ÐZcfa Uh]cbYb`\_ÖbbYb`X]Y`@YgYf`X]Y`5fh]\_Y`j cb`**G7**  
**DchgXUa ž'A Åf\_]gWXY`5``[ Ya Y]bY`i bX`J ]hU`K cf`X`VYgi WXYb"**

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	DchgXUa ž8Yi hgW\`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gWdchgXUa "XY</li><li>• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY</li><li>• j ]hU!k cf`X&amp;( "XY</li></ul>

**6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VfUbXYbVi f[ "XY**