

@i Zhei U`]hÅh`]b`Dc hgXUa . : Y]b ghUi V k YfhY ghY][Yb`ghUf_`!`K Ug`VYXYi hYh`XUg3

5_hi Y`Y`@ Zhei U`]hÅh`]b`Dc hgXUa .`A Yggk YfhY`ni` : Y]b ghUi Vž Gh]W_ghc ZZ]cl]X`i bX`C ncb`Ua`%) "\$+`&\$&)"`9a dZY`i b[Yb ZØf`6Øf[Yf"



Dc hgXUa ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`U_hi Y`Y`@ Zhei U`]hÅh`]b`Dc hgXUa ghY`h`ja` : c_i g`XYf`ÖZZYbh`]W`Yb`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hž`]bgVYgcbXYfY]a`<]bV`]W_`Ui ZX]Y` : Y]b ghUi VVY`Ughi b[`fDA`%\$Ł`B`Yi YghY A Yggi b[Yb`XYf`@ Zh[ØhYa YggghUh]cb`]a`Dc hgXUa Yf`NYbhfi a nY][Ybž`k]Y`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`X]YgY`K YfhY`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ygi bX`Y]h`XYf 6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`g]bX`"@Ui h`a **Un!cb`]bY`"XY`[]Vh`Yg`_`UFY ; fYbnk YfhYž`X]Y`VY]`XYf` , VYfk UW`i b[`XYf`@ Zhei U`]hÅh` \YfUb[Ync[Yb`k YfXYb.`8Yf` ; fYbnk Yfh`ZØf` : Y]b ghUi V`Y]Y[h`VY]) \$ A]_fc[fUa a`dfc`?i V]_a YhYf`@ Zh`i bX`XUFZ`Å`f`]W`a UI]a U` ') !a U`ØVYfgW`f]hYb`k YfXYb"**

K]Y`k]fX`X]Y`@ Zhei U`]hÅh`Y][Ybh`]W`[Ya YggYb3`9g`_ca a h`XUFUi Z Ub`8]Y`K YfhY`k YfXYb`VUg]YfYbX`Ui ZXfY]`GW`UXghc ZYb`YfZUggh

: Y]bghUi VžGh]W_ghc ZZX]cl]X'i bX'C ncb"" <]YfVY] '[]h'`
6fUbXYbVi f[g'@i ZhXUhYbdcfhU`ghY`h'ghØbX`]W`U_hi U`]g]YfhY
A Yggk YfhY'ni f'J YfZØ[i b[žX]Y`YXcW`j cf`Ài Z[]g]bX`i bX`bUW`
5VgW`i gg`XYf`E i U`]hÀhgg]W`Yfi b[]b`Y]bYa`'ſ\ſfYgVYf]W`h
j YfØZYb`h]W`h'k YfXYb`"

@i Zhe i U`]hÀh`b UW` `GW` UXghc ZZY b

8]Y`?'`Ugg]Z]n]Yfi b[`XYf`@i Zhe i U`]hÀh`YfZc`[h]b`'a Y`ſfYfY`Ghi ZYb`"6Y]
gY`ſf`gW`Y`W`hYf`@i Zhe i U`]hÀh`ž`k]Y`Y]bYa`'Gh]W_ghc ZZX]cl]X!; Y`ſ`U`h
j cb`ØVYf`&\$\$`Š[#a`^`cXYf`:]Y]bghUi V`ØVYf`%\$\$`Š[#a`^`ž`gc`hYb
Ya`dZ]bX`]W`Y`DYfgcbYb`VYgcbXYfg]j cfg]W`h[]gY]b`i bX`_ØfdYf`]W`Y
5bghfYb[i b[Yb`ja`': fY]Yb`j Yfa`Y]XYb`"8 Ug`g]Y`h`Ui W`X]Y`9i`'gc`ž
XYbb`Ui`h`Yi`fcd`À]gW`Yb`i`a`k`Y`hU[Yb`hi`f`[UV`Yg]ja`'ſ\ſf`&\$\$&&
ØVYf`&' - "\$\$`j`cfnY]h[]Y`HcXYgZ`À`Y`Ui Z[fi bX`j`cb`:]Y]bghUi Vž
C ncb`i bX`Gh]W_ghc ZZX]cl]XYb`]b`XYf`9i`"

9]b`6`]W`_Ui Z`X]Y`[Ygi bX`ſY]h]W`Yb`5i`gk]f`_i b[Yb`nY][hž`XUgg`g]W`
nk Uf`nk]gW`Yb`&\$\$)`i bX`&\$\$&&`X]Y`NU`ſ`XYf`HcXYgZ`À`Y`Xi`fW`
:]Y]bghUi V`i`a`'() `i`j`Yff]b[Yfh`ſ`U`hž`XcW`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[Yb
V`Y]VYb`[fc`»`"8]Y`9i`'j`YfZc`[h`a`]h]ſ`fYa`'Bi`''!GW`UXghc ZZ
5_h]cbgd`Ub`XUg`N]Y`ž`V]g`&\$`'\$`X]Y`:]Y]bghUi VVY`Ughi b[]i`a`'()) `i`
k`Y]hYf`ni`'gYb`_Yb`"

9a dZY`ſ`i b[Yb`ZØf`6Øf[Yf.]bbYb

K Ug`ſ`Y]»h`XUg`_cb`_fYh`ZØf`X]Y`DchgXUa`Yf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[3`6Y]`Y]bYf
U`g`gW`Y`W`h`Y]b[Yghi ZhYb`@i Zhe i U`]hÀh`k]fX`Ya`dZc`ſ`Ybž
5bghfYb[i b[Yb`ja`': fY]Yb`ni`fYXi`n]YfYbž`k`À`ſ`fYbX`VY]`a`À`»][Yf
@i Zhe i U`]hÀh`_i`fnnY]h[]Y`[Ygi bX`ſY]h]W`Y`5i`gk]f`_i b[Yb
i`bk`U`ſfgW`Y]b`]W`g]bX`"8 Ug`VYXYi`hYh`b]W`hž`XUgg`U`Yg`]b
CfXbi b[]ghž`gcbXYfb`nY][hž`XUgg`VYgcbXYfg`Ya`dZ]bX`]W`Y
DYfgcbYb`Ui`ZdUggYb`gc`hYb`"

ſhYfYggUb`hYfk`Y]gY`gd]Y`Yb`Ui`W`VYgcbXYfY`9fY][b]ggYž`k`]Y`XUg
G]j`YghYfZYi`Yfk`Yf`ž`Y]bY`F`c`Y`ja`': Y]bghUi V[YgW`Y`ſ`Yb`"ſ`X`Yf
ſ`Y`hnhYb`G]j`YghYfbUW`h`Y`hk`U`k`YfXYb`fi`bX`%)`\$\$`j`cb`]bg[YgUa`h
&")`\$`Hc`bbYb`ſ`ſ`f]W`ZfY][YgYhnhYb`:]Y]bghUi V`YfnYi`[h`C`V`k`c`ſ`

XYf'<Ø\Ydi b_h_i fnnY]h]['ghUf_`UbghY][hž`bY\`a Yb`X]Y`K YfhY`a]h
K]bX`gW\`bY``k]YXYf`UV"

⇒g[YgUa h]gh`XYf`8]U`c[`ØVYf`@ Zhei U`]hÅh`i bX`X]Y`XUa]h
j YfVi bXYbYb`F]g]_Yb`k]W\`h][Yf`XYbb`Y``Bi f`Xi fW\`6Yk i gghgY]b
i bX`U_h]j Yg`<UbXY`b`_ØbbYb`k]f`X]Y`@ Zhž`X]Y`k]f`Uha Ybž
j YfVYggYfb`i bX`a Y\`f`A YbgW\`Yb`[Ygi bX`\`U`hYb``6`Y]VYb`k]f`U`gc
k UW\`gUa `i bX`]bZcfa]YfYb`i bg`fY[Y`a Å»][`ØVYf`X]Y`U_hi Y``Y
@ Zhei U`]hÅh]b`i bgYfYf`F Y[]cb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	DchgXUa ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY• `i ZhXUhYb"VfUbXYbVi f["XY• k k k "YYU"Yi fcdU"Yi

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VfUbXYbVi f["XY