

8 UhYbgWł i hn_c b [fYgg' &\$&) . 'Ni _i bZh'XYf 7 mVYfg]Wł Yf\Y]h']a ' : c_i g°

8 Yf' 8 UhYbgWł i hn_c b [fYgg' 8 i 8 ' &\$&) ']b ' DchgXUa
h\Ya Uh]g]YfhY 'U_hi Y''Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb']b ' 8 UhYbgWł i hn
i bX' 7 mVYfg]Wł Yf\Y]h' j ca ' &"V]g' (" ' † b]"



DchgXUa ž' 8 Yi hgWł 'UbX' !' 8 Yf' 8 UhYbgWł i hn_c b [fYgg' 8 i 8 ' &\$&) ž
XYf' j ca ' &"V]g' (" ' † b]"]b ' DchgXUa ' ghUhhZUbXž' gWł Y]b h' Y]b j c''Yf
9fZc' [' [Yk YgYb' ni ' gY]b'' 9g' k Uf' X]Y' &+'' 5i ZU[Y' X]YgYg
fYbca a]YfhYb' HfYZZYbgž' XUg': UWł 'Yi hY' Ui g' U''Yb' 6YfY]Wł Yb' XYf
8 UhYbgWł i hn' i bX' 7 mVYfg]Wł Yf\Y]hg' UbXgWł UZh
ni gUa a YbVfUWł hY'' 5i ZhU_h [UV' Yg' Xi fWł ' X]Y' Yb [U []YfhYb' F YXbYf
GhYZUb]Y'; Yi \g' f7 CA DI H5GŁ' i bX' F 5]b' 8 f'' 6f]hhU' 5'' A YghYf' f8 GB
; F C I DŁ'' 8]Y' H\Ya Ybj]Y' ZU' h' fY]Wł hY' j cb' 8 UhYbgWł i hn' ØVYf
÷Zcfa Uh]cbgg]Wł Yf\Y]h' V]g' \]b' ni ' XYb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb' XYf
? Øbgh']Wł Yb' ÷hY'' []b' n' f? ‡' i bX' XYb' : c' [Yb' XYf' bYi Yb
B €! &! F]Wł h']b] Yž' k]Y' **8 UhYbgWł i hn! B c h]nYb' VYf]Wł hYh'**

8]Y' ÷ghU''Uh]cb' Y]bYg' \cWł k Yfh] [Yb' 7 mVYfg]Wł Yf\Y]hgb] j YUi g']b

XYf'9i fcdÄ]gWXYb' l b]cb'ghY\h'ja 'A]hY`di b_h'XYf'B Æ!&!F]W\h`b]Yž
X]Y'Ua '(%('8YnYa VYf'&\$&&j YfUVgW]YXYh'k i fXY'i bX'X]Y'U'hY
B Æ!&!F]W\h`b]Y'UV`Ògh"8]Y' l a gYhni b['X]YgYf'F]W\h`b]Y'\Uh'g]W
YXcW'j YfnÒ[Yfh'i fgdfØb['W'ZØf'C_hcVYf'&\$&(' [Yd`Ubhž'ghY\h
bi b'XYf'A Äfn'&\$&) 'U'g'bYi Yf'HYfa]b'ja 'FUi a "'K]Y'jb'
: fUi b\cZYf'j Yfa Yf_hžYfk UfhYh'X]Y'F]W\h`b]Y'j cb'Yhk U'&- "\$\$\$
l bhYfbY\ a Yb'jb'8Yi hgW'UbX'X]Y'9]b\U'hi b['ghfYb[Yf
G]WYf\Y]hgUbZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'i a ZUb[fY]WYf'A Y'XYdZ]W\hYb"

⇒? H'i bX' ? =]a ' : c_i g

l bhYf'XYb'j cfhfU[YbXYb'VY]a ' ?cb[fYgg'k Uf'Ui W' DfcZ'8f"8]YhYf
?i [Y'a Ubb'f@Z8 =F \Y]b'UbX!DZU'nž'XYf'VYhc b'hYž'k]Y'k]W\h[['Y]bY
XUhYbgW'i hn_cbZcfa Y'5i g'Y[i b['j cb' ? ÆGmghYa Yb'gh"8UVY]
ghY`hY'Yf'_Ufž'XUgg'X]Y'; YgYhn[YVi b['ja '6YfY]W' ? =bi f`Ub[gUa
a]h'XYf'fUgUbhYb'K Y]hYfYb'k]W' i b['XYf'HYW\bc'c[]Y'GW\f]hh'\Ä'h"
5i W'A Uf]U'7\ f]gh]bU'F cgh'f@Z8 'GUW\gYb!5b\U'h'gd fUW\ ØVYf
X]YgY' DfcV'Ya Uh]_i bX'\Äa a YfhY'Ui ZX]Y'8f]b['W\Y]hY]bYf
5bdUggi b['XYf'fYW\h]W\Yb'F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'Y]b"

8Yf' l a [Ub['a]h'XYb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'B Æ!&!F]W\h`b]Y'k Uf'Y]b
k Y]hYfYg'nYbhfU'Yg'H\Ya U" DfcZ'8f"8Ybb]g! ? Yb'j' ?]d_Yf
fWmVYf]bhY`][YbW"]bgh]hi hY'fYZYf]YfhY'ØVYf'X]Y
J YfUb'k cfh]W\Y]hYb' i bX' < UZhi b[Ybž'X]Y'g]W'Ui g'XYf'F]W\h`b]Y
Yf[YVYb"8]Yg'gh'VYgcbXYfg'fY'Yj Ubhž'XU'X]Y'B Æ'&j cb
l bhYfbY\ a Yb'ZcfXYfhž'G]WYf\Y]hgf]g]_Yb'b]W\h'bi f'dfÄj Yb]j' ni
VYUfVY]hYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ja ' <]bV']W'Ui Z'7mVYf_f]a]bU']hÄhi bX
Æ!G]WYf\Y]h'ZYI]VY'ni 'fYU[]YfYb"

6YXYi hi b['XYf'B Æ!&!F]W\h`b]Y

8Yf'fYW\h]W\Y'F U\ a Ybž'XYb'X]Y'B Æ!&!F]W\h`b]Y'gW\UZhž'gh
YbhgW\Y]XYbX"8]Y'bYi Yb'6Ygh]a a i b[Yb'VY]b\U'hYb' i bhYf
UbXYfYa 'Yfk Y]hYfhY'5bk YbXi b[gVYfY]W\Yž'ghfYb[YfY
††G]WYf\Y]hgUbZcfXYfi b[Yb†† i bX'Y]bY'j YfV]bX']W\Y'A Y'XYZf]gh
j cb'&('Ghi bXYb'VY]'Yf\YV']W\Ya '7mVYfj c fZU'""J YfghÒ» Y'_ØbbYb
a]h'6i » [Y'XYfb]j cb'V]g'ni ' &i 'XYg'k Y'hk Y]hYb' ð\ fYgi a gUhnYg
cXYf'%\$'A]''cbYb'9i fc[YU\ bXYh'k YfXYbž'k]Y'Ui Z'XYf'6G≠

K YVg]hY`Yf`Ai hYfh"8]Y`B`G`&`XYZ]b]Yfh'nY\`b`A U» bU\`a`Yb`ni`f`
J YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf`7mVYfg]WXYf\Y]hž`X]Y`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`
Xf]b[`YbX`UbgH\`Yb"

8]Y`8]WXYb`Ub`GmbYf[`]Yb`nk`]gWXYb`XYf`9I`!8][`]hU`ghfUHY[`]Y`i`bX`
XYf`8UhYbgW`i`hn!;`fi`bXj`YfcfXbi`b[`fB`G;`J`C`Ł`k`i`fXYb`YVYbZU`g`
h\`Ya`Uh]g]Yfh`7Ufc`]b`@cmif6Um@85Ł`ghY`hY`\`YfUi`gž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`
X]YgY`UV[`Ygh]a`a`hY`J`cf[`Y\`Ybgk`Y]gY`]ghž`i`a`XYb`5bZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`
XYf`\`Yi`h][`Yb`NY]h[`YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb"Ni`XYa`gd`fUWXYb`9I`dYfhYb`
ØVYf`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`VY]XYf`5bcbma`]g]Yfi`b[`[`YbYh]gWXYf`
8UhYb`i`bX`X]Y`c`Zh`j`YfbUW`Àgg][`hYb`?`ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cbYb`a`]h`XYb`
6YhfcZYbYb"

8Yf`?`cb[`fYgg`Vch`b]W`h`bi`f`F`Ui`a`ZØf`:`UW`k`]ggYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
ZØf`XYb`5i`ghUi`gW`j`cb`≠`XYb`i`bX`5bg`ÀhnYb"8]Y`HY]`bY\`a`Yf`
`cbbhYb`k`Yfhj`c`Y`?`cbhU``hY`_`bØdZYb`i`bX`g]W`ØVYf`VYghY`
DfU`_h]_`Yb`Ui`ghUi`gWXYb"5i`W`XUg`F`U\`a`Ybdfc[`fUa`a`ZØfXYfhY`
X]YgYb`K`]ggYbgUi`ghUi`gW`]b`Ub[`YbY\`a`Yf`5ha`cgd`ÀfY"K`Yf`X]Y`
J`YfbYhni`b[`]a`6YfY]W`8UhYbgW`i`h`ni`bX`7mVYfg]WXYf\Y]h`igi`W`hž`
gc`hY`g]W`gW`cb`Y`hnh`XYb`HYfa`]b`ZØf`8i`8`&`\$`*`j`cfa`Yf`_`Ybž`XUg`
j`ca`%)`"V]g`%+`"ž`b]ghUhhZ]bXYh`i`5ba`Y`Xi`b[`Yb`g]bX`VYfY]hg`
a`Ò[`]W`°`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	DchgXUa`ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "XUhYbgW`i`hn!bch]nYb"XY• k k k "]YgY"ZfUi`b\`cZYf"XY• k k k "Vg]"Vi`bX"XY

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`bU[`!VfUbXYbVi`f[`"XY