

: U\ bXi b[ ' ]b '6YfbUi . 'Dc` ]nY]'gi W\ h  
[ Yk U`hhÄh][ Yb '9fd fYggYf`Ui g'6i g°

Dc` ]nY]'gi W\ h'a ]h`D\Ubhca V]'XYfb`bUW\`J YfXÄW\h][ Yb` ]b  
6YfbUi . '6YXfc\i b[ 'Y]bYg`%\*! Æ\ f][ Yb`i bX`J Yf[ Yk U`h][ i b[  
Y]bYf`% )! Æ\ f][ Yb`"



6YfbUi ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!'8]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h` ]b`6YfbUi`ghY\h  
a ca YbhUb`Ui Z`XYf`? ]ddYž`bUW\XYa`nk Y]'[ fUj ]YfYbXY`J cfZÄ`Y  
XUg`G]W\Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\`XYf`6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ 'YfgW\ØhhYfh`\UVYb`'8]Y  
Dc` ]nY]'`UhY]b`D\Ubhca V]'X`j YfÖZYbh]W\hž`i a`X]Y`² ZZYbh]W\`\_Y]h  
i a`A ]h\`ZY`ni`V]hhYb`i bX`X]Y`HÄhYf`X]YgYf`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb  
J cfZÄ`Y`ni` ]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`"

5a`&, "'Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&'`\_Ua`Yg`]b`Y]bYa`@]b]YbVi g`Ui Z`XYf  
GhfYW`\_Y`6YfbUi`!@VYhU`ni`Y]bYf`VYXfc`\]W\Yb`G]hi Uh]cbž`]b`XYf  
Y]b`Yhk U`&\$! Æ\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`Y]bYb`%\*! Æ\ f][ Yb`i bhYf`5bXfc\i b[  
j cb` ; Yk U`h`XUni`VfUW\hYž`Y]bY` ; Y`XØVYfk Y]gi b[ `ni`hÄh][ Yb`"8Yf  
HÄhYf`VY\Ui dhYhYž`Y]bY`J YfV]bXi b[ `ni`f`† b[ Yb`8Ua`Y`XYg`C dZYfg  
ni` \UVYbž`k Ug`ni`Y]bYf`ghUf`\_Yb`9]bgW\ØW\hYfi b[ `XYg

đ [ YbX`]WkYb`Z0\fhY" Bi f`XUg`fYW`hY]h[ Y`9]b[ fY]ZYb`j cb  
: Ua`j]YbUb[ Y\0f][ Yb`j Yf\]bXYfhY`X]Y` , VYfk Y]gi b[ "8]Y`Dc`nY]  
Yfa`]hY`h`k Y[ Yb`j YfXUW`hg`Ui Z`6YXfc\i b[ `i bX`9dfdYggi b[ `i bX  
gi W`h`Xf]b[ YbX`bUW`NYi [ Yb`"<]bk Y]gY`\_0bbYb`i bhYf`XYf  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$' ' ' , ' ' \*%\$` [ Y[ YVYb`k YfXYb`ž`k ]Y`a`cn"XY  
VYf]W`hYh"

## J cfZU``a`]h`gW`k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb` : c`[ Yb

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf`J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W`ž`U`g`Y]b  
fi bX`) \$`đ\`fY`U`hYf`A`Ubb`VYgW`i`X][ h`k`]fX`ž`Y]bY`%) !`đ\`f][ Y`]b  
6YfbUi`j`Yf[ Yk`U`h][ h`ni`'\`UVYb`"8]YgYf`J cfZU``fY]W`h`V]g]b`XYb  
Bcj`Ya`VYf`&\$&`ni`f0W`ž`U`g`g]W`X`Yf`HUj`YfX`Å`W`h][ Y`0VYf`gcn]U`Y  
A`YX]Yb`a`]h`XYa``A`Å`X`W`Yb`j`YfUVfYXYhY`"5i`W`'\`Yf`]Y[ h`Y]b  
D\`Ub`hca`V]X`j`cfž`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hYh`i`a`<]bk Y]gY`Ui`Z`XYb  
Yhk`U`%ž`\$`A`Y`hYf`[ fc»`Yb`H`Å`hYf`a`]h`Y`V`cbXYb`\_i`fnYb`<`UUfYb`ž  
XYf`a`]h`Y]bYa``6Yf`]bYf`8]U`Y`\_h`gdfUW`i`bX`Y]b`V`Ui`Yg`6UgYWUd  
hfi [ " :`đ`Zcfa`U]cbYb`\_0bbYb`YVYbZU`g`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]]bgdY`\_h]cb  
6YfbUi`k`Y]hYf[ Y`Y]hYh`k`YfXYb`hU[ &("XY"

## 9]b`U`Ufa`]YfYbXYg`[ YgY``gW`UZh`]W`Yg D\`Abca`Yb

8]YgY`J cfZ`Å`Y`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg`[ f0»`Yf`k`YfXYbXYb`DfcV`Ya`g`@Ui`h  
6Yf]W`hYb`k`i`fXYb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`đ\`fYb`ghY][ YbXY`NU`Yb`j`cb  
đ [ YbX`\_f]a`]bU`]h`Å`h`i`bX` ; Yk`U`h`i`bhYf`đ [ YbX`]W`Yb`]b  
8Yi`hgW`U`bX`fY[ ]ghf]Yfh`Ghi`X]Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`j`]Yf`j`cb`Z0b`Z  
đ [ YbX`]W`Yb`VYfY]hg`GhfUZh]hYb`VY[ Ub[ Yb`'\`UVYb`ž`Ui`W`k`Ybb  
0VYf`+\$i`j`cb`]bYb`b]Y`dc`nY]]W`Ui`Z`Å`][ `k`i`fXYb`"6YgcbXYfg  
U`Ufa`]YfYbX`g]bX`X]Y`5bgh]Y[ Y`XYf`8Y`\_hY`i`bhYf`?`]bXYfb`i`bX  
đ [ YbX`]W`Yb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`đ\`fYb`ž`a`]h`Y]bYa`gdfi`b[ \`UZ`hYb  
5bgh]Y[ `j`cb`('`i`VY]?`]bXYfb`i`bX`%+i`VY]`đ [ YbX`]W`Yb`j`cb  
&\$%-`V]g`&\$&'`"8]YgY`HfYbXg`k`YfXYb`b]W`h`ni`Y`hnh`Ui`Z`Y]bY  
ZY`\`YbXY`gcn]U`Y` , Vi`b[ `k`Å`fYbX`XYf`7cfc`bU!DUbXYa`]Y  
ni`f0W`\_ [ YZ0\fh`8Yi`hgW`U`bX`Zi`b`\_`?`i`h`i`f"

8]Y`i`fgUW`Yb`g]bX`\_ca`d`Yi`ž`VY]b`\`U`hYb`Y`XcW`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa

[ YgY`gWUZh]WXY`J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`XUg`J Yf\U`hYb`j cb  
 J cfV]`XYfb" `A Åbb`]W\_X]hg\_cbnYdhY`gck ]Y`X]Y`j YfghÅf\_hY  
 K U\fbY\ a i b[ `j cb` ; Yk U`h`i b`? f]gYbnY]hYb`gd]Y`Yb`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY  
 Fc`Y" `9l dYfhYb`k UfbYbž`XUgg`X]Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`]b`XYb`XYi hgWXYb  
 GWXi`Ybž`k c`Y]b`[ fc» Yf`HY]`XYf` ; Yk U`h`ghUhhZ]bXYhž`]a`a`Yf  
 XYi`h`]WXYf`ni`hU[ Y`hfYhYb" `9]b`F ØW\_[ Ub[ `Ub`@Y\`f\_`ÅZhYb`i bX  
 XUa`]h`j YfVi bXYbY`[ fØ» YfY`?`UggYb`ZØ\`fYb`ni`bcW`gW`YW`hYfYf  
 l bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`VYhfcZZYbY`?`]bXYf`8 Yi hgW`UbXZi b`\_`?`i`hi`f"

⇒ `5bVYhfUW`h`X]YgYf`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`k ]fX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`\_Y]h`ZØf  
 X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWUZh`XYi`h`]W`ž`ni`gUa`a`Ybni`\_ca`a`Yb`i bX`g]W`U`h]j  
 [ Y[ Yb` ; Yk U`h`i bX`? f]a`]bU`]hÅh`Y]bni`gYhnYb" `8]Y`Dc`]nY]`j cb  
 6YfbUi`c`Zh`Ui`Z`nU`\`fY]WXY`<`]bk`Y]gY`Ui`g`XYf`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi b[ ž`i`a  
 X]Y`HÅhYf`ni`f`F`YWXYbgWUZh`ni`n]Y\`Yb`i bX`XUg`G]WXYf\`Y]hg[ YZØ\`  
 k ]YXYf\`Yfni`ghY``Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6YfbUi ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a cn"XY</li> <li>• k k k "hU[ &amp;( "XY</li> <li>• k k k "XYi hgW`UbXZi b`_`i`hi`f"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VfUbXYbVi f[ "XY