

## BYiY'<sup>2</sup> `gdYffY'ZØf'A Ø\`VYf[.'I a k Y`h gW\ ØhnYbž'<sup>2</sup> `i bZÀ``Y'Y]bXÀa a Yb°

BYiY'2 `gdYffY 'ZØf'A Ø\ `VYf[ 'gcf[ h'ZØf'YZZY\_h]j Yb; Yk ÀggYfgWXi hn. 'GWX bY``Yf'9]bgUhn'[Y[Yb 2 `j YfgWXa i hni b[Yb']b'9`VY!9`ghYf"



A Ø\`VYf[  $\check{z}$ '8 Yi hgW\`Ub X '! '8 ]Y : Yi Yfk Y\f'A Ø\`VYf[ 'gW\Ui h cdh]a ]gh]gW\']b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh '9]bY'bYi Y'^2 `gdYffY'k i fXY']bghU``]Yfhž X]Y'X]Y'j YfgW\`]ggYbY'GdYffY'XYf'; YZU\fghcZZY]b\Y]h'XYg @UbX\_fY]gYg'YfgYhnh''8 ]YgY' $\Rightarrow$ bj Ygh]h]cb'n]Y`h'XUfUi Z'UV $\check{z}$  k UggYfj Yfi bfY]b][ YbXY'GhcZZY'Ub'; Yk ÀggYfb'gW\bY``i bX'YZZY\_h]j Y]bni XÀa a Yb'''Ni `Yhnh'\_Ua 'Yg']a 'F Ui a 'A Ø\`VYf[ 'i bX'I YV][ Ui ! K U\fYbVfØW\_'ni 'J YfgW\a i hni b[ Yb'Ub'XYf'GW\k UfnYb'9`ghYfž'X]Y Xi fW\'6U[ [ Yfi bZ\A``Y'j Yfi fgUW\h'k i fXYbž'k Ug'XUg'H\Ya U ; Yk ÀggYfgW\i hn'Y]ba U``a Y\f']b'XYb'J cfXYf[ fi bX'fØW\_h''I a gc k ]W\h][ Yf']gh'Ygž'X]Y'bYi Yb'<]`Zga ]hhY`'cdh]a U``Y]bni gYhnYb''

8]Y<sup>2</sup> `gdYffY'VYghY\h'Ui g'Y]bYf'Ò`fYg]ghYbhYb'5i »Yb\Ui h'i bX']gh a ]h'GWk]a a \_ÒfdYfb'gck]Y'HUi W\Y`Ya YbhYb'Ui g[YghUhhYh'' \ddots

## $9ZZ]n]YbhY'BchZU``a U»bU\a Yb$

K ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'gW\bY``Y'FYU\_h]cbYb'Ui Z'2 `i bZ\``Y'g]b\Z'nY][ h'X]Y

HUhgUW\YZ'XUgg'BchZU``a U\ bU\a Yb'ghUf\_'j cb'XYf

; YZ\A\fXi b[ gVYi fhY]`i b[ 'UV\\Ab[ Yb'''6Y]'XYf'9bhXYW\_i b[ 'Y]bYf'2 `!

@YW\_U[ Y'k ]fX'i a [ Y\YbX'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\f'U`Ufa ]YfhZ'X]Y'XUbb'Ui W\

UbXYfY'fY`Yj UbhY'GhY``Yb'i bX'GdYn]U`]ghYb']bZcfa ]Yfh''8Uni

n\\`Yb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'K UggYfVY\\OfXYb'i bX'6YhfY]VYf'j cb

5Vk UggYfUb`U[ Yb'''9g'[ ]`hZ'i bj YfnØ[ `]W\'`YVYbgfYhhYbXY

A U\\\ bU\\\ a Yb'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYb'i bX'X]Y'I bZU``ghY``Y'ni 'g]W\YfbZ'i a 'Y]bY

k Y]hYfY'GW\UXYbgUi gk Y]hi b[ 'ni 'j Yf\\]bXYfb'''8]Y'6Yi fhY]`i b[ 'XYg

Ui g[ Y`Ui ZYbYb'GhcZZYg'i bX'XYggYb'; YZ\\\f`]W\\\_Y]hi]gh'\]Yf

[ YhfU[ Yb'j cb'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'i bX'DfcZYgg]cbU`]h\\h'U``Yf

6YhY]`][ hYb'''8]YgYf'5V`Ui Z'k ]fX'Xi fW\'X]Y'bYi Yb'A ]hhY``Yf\YV`]W\\
Yf`Y]W\\hYfh''

8]YgY'5i gfØghi b[']gh'; c`X'k Yfh'ZØf'i bgYfYb'; Yk ÀggYfgWki hn ž Yf\_`Àfh'?fY]gVfUbXa Y]ghYf'GhYZZYb'@i XYk]['XUb\_VUf"'9f'k Y]» ž XUgg'YZZY\_h]j Y'A U» bU\a Yb'b]Wkh'bi f'dfÀj Ybh]j 'Y]b[YgYhnh k YfXYb'\_ÒbbYbž'i a 'XUg'F]g]\_c'ZØf'ni \_ØbZh][Y'² `i bZÀ``Y'ni a ]b]a ]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ZØf'XYb'gWkbY``Yb'9]bgUhn'VY] hUhgÀWk`]WkYb'J cfZÀ``Yb'YbhgWkY]XYbX'g]bX"

## ; $cVU^Y^5igk]f_ib[Yb^jcb^2^UhUghfcdYb]$

8]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'gc`W\Yf'dfÀj Ybh]j Yb'A U» bU\a Yb'k ]fX'Ui W\Xi fW\XX]Y']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'G]hi Uh]cb'XYi h`]W\"'5\_hi Y``Y

2`\_UhUghfcd\Yb'''k ]Y'YbY'Ub'XYf'dYfi Ub]gW\Yb'?ØghY'
j YfXYi h`]W\Ybž'XUgg'2`i bZÀ``Y'a Ugg]j Y'GW\AXYb'Ubf]W\hYb
\_`ObbYb'''<i bXYfhY'9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY'\_Àa dZYb'XYfnY]h'[Y[Yb'X]Y

2 `dYghž'X]Y `b]Wk h'bi f'K UggYf'i bX'H]Yf'YVYb'[YZÀ\fXYhž'gcbXYfb
Ui Wk'X]Y A YbgWk Yb'j cf'Cfh']b'Y]bYb'l a k Y`h!BchghUbX'nk]b[h"
8]Y 'hcl]gWk Yb'Gi VghUbnYb']a '9fXÒ'gWk ÀX][Yb'b]Wk h'bi f'X]Y
l a k Y`h'i bX'XUg'?`]a Už'gcbXYfb'\UVYb'`Ub[Zf]gh][Y
5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'j cb'A YbgWk'i bX'H]Yf"'8]Y
J cfZÀ``Y'j cb'9l l cb'J U`XYn'i bX'8YYdk UhYf' < cf]ncb'g]bX
a U\bYbXY'6Y]gd]Y`Y'XUZØfž'k]Y'j Yf\YYfYbX'2`i bZÀ``Y'gY]b
\_`ObbYb"'\delta'X]YgYa '?cbhYl h'k]fX'XYf'l a gh]Y['Ui Z'YfbYi YfVUfY
9bYf[]Yb'i a gc'XfÀb[YbXYf"</pre>

Ni gUa a Yb ZUggYb X ``Àggh'g]W ``gU[Yb ž XUgg`X]Y `b Yi Y `5i gghUhhi b[XYf`: Yi Yfk Y\f`A Ø\`VYf[ 'b]W hibi f`Y]b Yb : cfhgW f]hhi]a fY[]cbU`Yb ; Yk ÀggYfgW i hn `XUfghY``hž gcb XYfb 'Ui W ']a '[fÒ» YfYb ?cbhYl h'XYf'6Y\_Àa dZ b[ 'j cb'² `i bZÀ``Yb 'i bX 'XYfYb j Yf\YYfYb XYb : c`[Yb 'j cb'[fc» Yf'6Y XYi hi b[ ']gh" '8]Y YfZcf XYf`]W Yb 'A U» bU\a Yb 'VY] Y]b Ya 'I b ZU```g]b X '\_ca d`Yl 'i b X j Yf`Ub[Yb '[i h'Ui g[YV]`XYhYg`DYfgcbU``gck]Y 'X]Y 'd UggYb XY 5i gghUhhi b[ži a 'X]Y '5i gVfY]hi b[ 'j cb'GW UXghc ZZYb 'ni j Yf\]b XYfb 'i b X 'i bgYfY; Yk ÀggYf`ni 'gW ØhnYb"

8]Y'bÀW\ghYb'GW\f]hhY'`]Y[Yb'Yhnh']b'XYf'JYfUbhk cfhi b['XYg [YgUa hYb'HYUa gž'XUg'g]W\'XUfUi Z'j cfVYfY]hYhž']a '9fbghZU`` gW\bY``'i bX'YZZY\_h]j '\UbXY`b'ni '\_ÒbbYb"'I bgYfY'; Yk ÀggYf j YfX]YbYb'Ygž'XUgg'k ]f'[i h'ZØf'g]Y'gcf[Yb°

: Øf'a Y\f' ≠ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'j cb

2 `i bZÀ``Yb'i bX'XYfYb'5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'l a k Y`hž'\_ÒbbYb'G]Y'

8 Yb]cg'i bX'; fYYbdYUWY'VYgi W\Yb"

A Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'bYi Y'<sup>2</sup> `gdYffY'YfZU\fYb'G]Y'Ui W\'VY]' K cW\Yb i f]Yf"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	AØN`VYf[ž'8YihgWN`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "k c WX Y b _ i f]Y f "] b Z c
	<ul><li>k k k "XYb]cg"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>kkk"[fYYbdYUWW"XY</li></ul>