

# B Yi Yf`K ]bX`]a `Gd]Y`nYi [ `UXYb. HYa d`]bYf`; YgWÅZh`ZY]Yfh`K YWÅ gY`°

HYa d`]b. `8Yf`Gd]Y`nYi [ `UXYb` C`] / Ua d`/D]U `k YWÅ gY`hni a  
( " "ž`]'X]Y`b\UVYf]b" "ž`]'U`Gi W\_ck `ØVYfb]a a hii bX`V]YhYh  
k Y]hYf\]b`<c`ngd]Y`nYi [ Y`Ub"



HYa d`]bž`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`8Yf`Gd]Y`nYi [ `UXYb` C`] / `D]U `]b  
HYa d`]b`ghY`h] c f`Y]bYa `; YbYfU]cbYbk YWÅ gY`" B UWÅ `ZUgh`&  
š\`fYb` \Uh`š`gg]\_U`GhØW\_Y`ž`X]Y`XYb`@UXYb`%( `š\`fY`Ub[ `a `]h] ]Y`  
<YfnV`i h[ YZØ\`fh`\Uhž`YbhgWÅ]YXYbž`bYi Y`K Y[ Y`ni [ Y\`Yb" `=WÅ  
a ØW`hY`a Y\`f`NY]h`ZØf`X]Y`; Ua `]`Y`\UVYb`ž`gc`X]Y`(&!š\`f][ Yž`X]Y  
Ui g`6Yf`]b`ni fØW\_[ Y\_Y\`fh]`gh`i bX`i fgdfØb[ `]WÅ`U`g  
NU\`bhYWÅ`b]\_Yf]b`UfVY]hYhY" `5V`XYa `( " "ž`]'k ]fX`ž`]'U`Gi W\_ck`ž` +  
š\`fY`U`h`i bX`Ui g`XYf`A cXYVfUbWÅY`\_ca`a YbXž`XUg`Fi XYf  
ØVYfbY\`a Yb" `8Yf`K YWÅ gY`]b`XYb`Gd]Y`nYi [ VYfY]WÅ`]gh`Y]bY  
VYk`i gghY`9bhgWÅY]Xi b[ `ZØf`a`]WÅ`ž`gU[ h`X]Y`bYi Y`b\UVYf]b"

8]Y` , VYf[ UVY`XYg; YgWÅZh`g`YfZc`[ h]b`Y]bYa `gd]f]hi Y`Yb`@]WÅ`hž  
XU`ž`]'U`Xi fWÅ`Ni ZU`j`cb`XYf`B UWÅ`Zc`[ Y`YfZi` \f`i bX`gWÅ`bY`Y]b

[ i hYg' < ÅbXWYb'ZØf'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'? ]bXYf'i bX' ]\fYf'9'hYfb  
Ybhk ]W\_Y'hY"8Yf'BUa Y'i bX'XUg'VYk Å\fhY'?cbnYdh'XYg  
Gd]Y'nYi [ 'UXYbg'V'Y]VYb'ni a ; 'ØW' i bj YfÅbXYfhž'gcXUgg'X]Y  
6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ 'ZØf' < c`ngd]Y'nYi [ Yž': Ua ]]Yb'gd]Y'Y'i bX'j ]Y'Y  
UbXYfY'' ]YVYj c''Ui g[ Yk Å\`hY'5fh]\_Y'k Y]hYf\ ]b'VYghY\Yb'V'Y]Vh"

## J ca 'HfUX]h]cbY`Yb']bg'BYi Y

⇒ a ' C']/ 'D]U 'k ]fX'k Y]hYf\ ]b'Y]bY'VfY]hY'DU'YhY'Ub  
< c`ngd]Y'nYi [ Yb'Ub[ YVchYbž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W'Gd]Y'nYi [ 'ZØf  
Df]bnYgg]bbYb'i bX' \_Y]bY'DZYfXYZfYi bXYž'9I dYf]a Ybh]Yfgd]Y'Y  
gck ]Y'6ØWYf'i bX'Ci hXccf!I hYbg]]Yb"'8Ug'Gcfh]a Ybh'YfZfYi h'g]W  
b]W'h'bi f'VY]HYa d`]bYfb'[ fc»Yf'6Y']YVh\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[ Y`h  
Ui W'Y]bYb'ØVYffY[ ]cbU'Yb'HfYbX'k ]XYf.'8]Y'B UWZfU[ Y'bUW  
< c`ngd]Y'nYi [ ' ]gh'gc'`cW'k ]Y'b]Y"'@Ui h'A Uf\_hUbU'mgYb'j cb'; A =  
⇒bg][ \hg'k ]fX'XYf'[ `cVU'Y'A Uf\_h'ZØf' < c`ngd]Y'nYi [ ' ]b'XYb  
\_ca a YbXYb'`]\fYb'k Y]hYf'k UWgYb" ⇒ `]\f'&\$&( 'k ]fX'Yf'Ui Z  
&, ž) 'A ]`]UfXYb'I G8 [ YgWÅhnhž'a ]hY]bYf'YfZfYi `]WYb  
K UWghi a gfUHY"

⇒ a a Yf'a Y\ f'9'hYfb'YbhgWY]XYb'g]W'ZØf'bUW\U'h][ Y'DfcXi \_hY"  
8Yf' < c`ngd]Y'nYi [ a Uf\_h'dfcZ]h]Yfh'\ ]YfVY]Yf\YV`]Wž'XYbb'X]YgY  
Gd]Y'nYi [ Y'ZØfXYfb'X]Y' \_c[ b]h]j Yb'i bX'a chcf]gWYb': Å\][ \_Y]hYb  
XYf'? ]bXYf"; `Y]W'nY]h][ `nY]W'bYb'g]W' < c`ngd]Y'nYi [ Y'Xi fW' ]\fY  
@Ub[ `YV][ \_Y]h'Ui g'i bX'g]bX'cZh'Y]bY' \_cghYbYZZ]n]YbhY'@Øgi b[ ž'XU  
g]Y'k Yb][ Yf'\Åi Z][ YfgYhnh'k YfXYb'a ØggYb" ⇒ `9i fcdUž'k c'XYf  
A Uf\_hUbhY]'ghc`nY'' ) ž, i `YffY]W'hž'k ]fX'Y]b'\_cb]bi ]Yf`]WYg  
K UWghi a 'j cb'( ž, i `dfc[ bcgh]n]Yfh"

## 9]b`UXi b[ `ni f'K ]YXYfYfØZZbi b[

8]Y'K ]YXYfYfØZZbi b[ 'j cb' C']/ 'D]U 'k ]fX'Ua '( "ž` ]'i a '%( 'i \f  
[ YZY]Yfhi bX'j Yfgdf]W'h'Y]b][ Y', VYffUgW'i b[ Ybž'XUfi bhYf  
@ ZhVU`cbg'i bX'? ]bXYfgW'a ]b\_Yb"'>gg]\_U'GhØW\_Y'a ØW'hY'g]W  
VY]']\fYf'hfYi Yb'?i bXgWUZh'VYXUb\_Yb.'9g'k Uf'Y]bY  
k i bXYfgW'ØbY'NY]h'ja ; YgWÅZh' `K Å\fYbX'g]Y'g]W'Ui Z'bYi Y  
@VYVbgUVgW'b]hY'ZfYi hž'\_ØbbYb'X]Y'\_Y]bYb'HYa d`]bYf'g]WYf  
gY]bž'XUgg'XUg`']YV[ Yk cbbYbY'Gcfh]a Ybh'Ub' < c`ngd]Y'nYi [ 'i bX

j ]Y`Yb`UbXYfYb`5b[ YVchYb`Zf]gW`i bX`ZFYi bX`]W`k Y]hYf[ YZØ\fh k ]fX"

: Øf`U`Yž`X]Y`[ `Y]W`k c`\\`ϕhYfYggY`Ub`j YfgW`]YXYbYb  
<c`ngd]Y`nYi [ Yb`\\UVYbž`[ ]Vh`Yg`]b`XYf`I a [ YVi b[ `Y]bY`J ]Y`nU`  
Ub`5b[ YVchYb`"5i ZD`UhhZcfa Yb`k ]Y`?`Y]bUb`nY][ Yb`"XY`Z]bXYh  
a Ub`Y]bY`Vi bhY`5i gk U`\\ž`X]Y`j cb`GW`Ui \_Y`dZYfXYb`ØVYf  
<c`ngd]Y`\_ØW`Yb`V]g`\\]b`ni` \_ca`d`YhhYb`Gd]Y`nYi [ !GYhg`fY]W`h`  
U`Yg`Ui ZB`UW`\\U`h][ \_Y]hi bX`Gd]Y`j Yf[ bØ[ Yb`Ui g[ Yf]W`hYh"

C V`ZØf`X]Y`b`ÅW`ghY` ; YbYfUh]cb`cXYf`Y]bZUW`ZØf`X]Y`Y][ YbY  
GUa`a`i b[ ž`X]Y`FØW`\_Y`f`ni` VYk`Å`\\fhYa`<c`ngd]Y`nYi [ ``]Y[ hj`c`  
]a`HfYbX`"I bX`k ]Y`Yg`Ui gg]Y`\\hž`k ]fX`HYa`d`]b`k Y]hYf`\\]b`Y]b  
ghUf`\_Yf`A ]hhY`di b`\_h`ZØf`\_fYUh]j Y`i bX`bUW`\\U`h][ Y  
Gd]Y`a` Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`gY]b"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	HYa`d`]bž`8Yi`hgW`\\UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "bcfX`_i`f]Yf`"XY</li><li>• k k k "_`Y]bUb`nY][ Yb`"XY</li><li>• k k k "[`a`]bg][`\\hg`"Wca</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VfUbXYbVi f[ "XY