

## ?i `hi fgca a Yf'&\$&) 'ghUfhYh'a ]h < UfZYb\_`Ab[ Yb']b'< c\Yb`mWXYb°</pre>

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`5i ZhU\_h`XYg`<c\Yb`mW\YbYf`?i`hi fgca a Yfg &\$&) `a ]h`XYf`\*\Ub]bY`JU\`X]Y\_`6UbX`]b`XYf`\]ghcf]gW\Yb <Y`YbYb\_UdY``Y"



< c\Yb`mW\Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'! \dots < c\Yb`mW\Yb'hi hig]W\`k Ug`5a
%("'\dots b]'&\&\) '`Ai hYh'X]Y' \dots \Ub]bY'JU\`X]Y\_'6UbX'XYb'?i `hi f!
Gca a Yf'Y]b"'I a '%-'I \f'`UXYb'X]Y'\_`Ub[j c``Yb'HObY'XYf'6UbXž
X]Y'gY]h'&\\$\$-'U\_h]j ']ghž']b'X]Y'dfUW\hj c``Y'<Y`YbYb\_UdY``Y'Y]b"
<]Yf'k ]fX'XUg'Dfc[fUa a '; i hY!@Ui bY!Hci f'&\\$\) 'dfAgYbh]Yfhž
XUg'<UfZYž'DYfW'gg]cb]bghfi a YbhYž'I \_i 'Y'Y'i bX'gc[Uf
<Uk U]][]hUffY']b'Y]bY'YfZf]gW\YbXY'A Y`cX]Ybj ]Y`ZU`h
ni gUa a YbZØ[h"'8]Y'A i g]\_gW\UZZYbXYbž'\YUb]bY'J'U\`X]Y\_'i bX
GhYZZYb'<U\x`z`\UVYb'g]W\'a ]h']\fYb'?`\Ab[Yb'XYa'FY[UYž'Dcd'i bX\\Jnn'j YfgW\f]YVYbž'i bX'j YfgdfYW\Yb'Y]bYb'5VYbXž'XYf'X]Y
Ni \OfYf']b'Y]bY'ZfO\`]W\Y'Gh]a a i b['j YfgYhYb'k ]fX"'8Yf'9]bhf]hh
]gh'ZfY]z'XcW\'GdYbXYb'g]bX'\Yfn`]W\'k]`\_ca a Ybz'i a 'X]Y
GUb]Yfi b['i bX'XYb'9f\U'h'XYf'?UdY``Y'ni i bhYfghØhnYb"</pre>

8]Y'<Y'YbYb\_UdY``Y'\Uh'Y]bY'`Ub[Y'; YgWk]WkhY"'G]Y'kifXY'%-\$(U`g'5bghU`hg\_UdY``Y'XYf'Y\YaU`][Yb'<Y]`ghÀhhYb'<c\Yb`mWkYbYfVUihi bX'X]YbhY'ifgdfØb[`]Wk'XUniž'?]bXYfbž'X]Y'UbHi VYf\_i`cgY'`]hhYbž'Y]bYb'Cfh'XYf'; YbYgib['ni'V]YhYb"'8UaU`gkUf'8YihgWk`UbX'ibhYf'?U]gYf'K]`\Y`a'="ž'ibX'X]Y'?UdY``YYbhghUbX'a]h'XYf'5Vg]Wkhž'XYf'[ih')\$\$'?]bXYf']a'GcaaYf'ibX'\$\$']a'K]bhYf'Y]bY'bYiY'<cZZbib['ni'[YVYb"'8YfUfWk]hY\_hcb]gWkY'9bhkifZ'ghUaah'jcb'XYb'5fWk]hY\_hYb'<U\_Yb\c`nibX'6fUbXYg'Uig'<UbbcjYfž'ibX'XYf'6Ui'kifXY'Ua'&&"'C\_hcVYf%-\$('Y]b[YkY]\hž'XYa';YVifhqhU['jcb'?U]qYf]b'5i[ighY'J]\_hcf]U"

## ?ibghibX'?i`hif']a '`ÀbX`]WXYb'FUia

± XYb `YhnhYb '\*J\fYb `\Uh'XYf': ÒfXYfj YfY]b `XYf'< Y`YbYb\_UdY``YY]bY `VYXYi hYbXY `F c``Y ']b `XYf `?i `hi fgnYbY `XYf `FY[]cb

ØVYfbca a Yb "8Yf J YfY]b `\Uh'g]W\ 'a ]h'j ]Y` '9b[U[Ya Ybh']b `XYf
i W\_Yfa Àf\_]gW\Yb '?i `hi f`UbXgW\UZh'YhUV`]Yfh" '=a '\*J\f'&\$&) 'g]bX
a Y\fYfY'\_i `hi fY``Y 'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb']a `FU\a Yb `XYg
<c\Yb`mW\YbYf'?i `hi fgca a Yfg `[Yd`Ubhž']bg[YgUa h'g]bX'Yg
gYW\g'9j Ybhgž'X]Y 'U``Yb'?i `hi f]bhYfYgg]YfhYb']bhYfYggUbhY
9f`YVb]ggY 'V]YhYb'a ÒW\hYb"

 $8 \ Ug'\_i `hi fY``Y'9b[ \ U[ Ya Ybh'k ]fX`Ui WX`Xi fWX`Dfc[ fUa a Y`k ]Y 5``Yf''@UbX` `ni gUa a Yb'[ YghU`hYb''`Ghfi _hi fYb'ghÅf_Yb'' i bhYfghØhnhž`XUg'gY]h`&$&' ``Ài Zhi bX`VYgcbXYfg'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`hž`X]Y?i `hi f']b``ÀbX`]WXYb`FY[ ]cbYb`ni `ZÒfXYfb'''<math>\Rightarrow$ `X]YgYa `FU\a YbYf\U`hYb`Dfc $Y_hY'i$  bX' $\Rightarrow$ ]h]Uh]j Yb'j cf'C fh'b]WXh'bi f'Z]bUbn]Y``YIbhYfghØhni b[ ž'gcbXYfb''Ui WX'X]Y'7\UbW\*ž'hfU[ ZÀ\][ Y'?cbnYdhYZØf']bbcj Uh]j Yž'dUfh]n]dUh]j Y'J cf\UVYb'ni 'Ybhk ]\w\_Y`b'''\a 'FU\a YbXYg'Dfc[ fUa a g'k i fXYb'&\$&( 'ØVYf'-+'FY[ ]cbYb'i bhYfghØhnhžXUfi bhYf'Ui WX'gc`WXYž'X]Y'g]WX'ZØf'XYb'9f\U`h'i bX'X]Y': ÒfXYfi b[Y]bYf'`YVYbX][ Yb'?i `hi f'Yb[ U[ ]YfYb''

5i Z'XYa 'K Y[ž'X]Y'?i `hi f']b ``ÀbX`]WXYb 'F Ài a Yb 'ni 'ghÀf\_Ybž'g]bX X]Y'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb']b 'XYf' < Y`YbYb\_UdY``Y'Y]b 'k ]WXh][Yf'GWXf]hh'' 8 Yf'J cfghUbX'XYg': ÒfXYfj YfY]bg'\Uh'a ]h'j ]Y`' < ]b[UVY'Ub 'XYf GUb]Yfi b['i bX'XYa '9f\U`h'XYg'Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Yb 'GU\_fU`VUi g [YUfVY]hYh'''Gc[Uf'X]Y' \$bYb[YghU`hi b[ž'X]Y'Y]bgh'?i bgha U`YfY]Yb

j cb'D`]b\_Y'Ui g'<Ubbcj Yf'i a ZUgghYž'gc```k ]YXYf']b'U`hYa '; `Ubn YfghfU\`Yb"'Gc']gh'X]Y'? UdY``Y'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'Cfh'XYg'; `Ui VYbgž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'\_i `hi fY``Yf'HfYZZdi b\_hž'XYf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh ghÀf\_h"

8]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'g]bX'\Yfn`]W\'Y]b[Y`UXYbž'g]W\'Ua '\_ca a YbXYb GUa ghU[']b'X]Y'i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yb'?`Àb[Y'XYf'¾Ub]bY'JU\`X]Y\_ 6UbX'YbhZØ\fYb'ni '`UggYb'i bX'[`Y]W\nY]h]['Y]bYb'6Y]hfU['ni f 9f\U`hi b['XYf'\_i `hi ffÀi a `]W\Yb'\\Ybh]h\Ah'ni '`Y]ghYb'''9]b'5VYbX j c``Yf'A i g]\_ž': fYi XY'i bX'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'Yfk UfhYh'X]Y'; ÀghY°

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	<c\yb`mw\ybž'8yi hgw\`ubx<="" th=""></c\yb`mw\ybž'8yi>
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "bcfX_i f]Yf"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "U`hY_]fWXYb"XY
	<ul><li>_i `hi fghUUhga ]b]ghYf"XY</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VfUbXYbVi f[ "XY