

9]bgUa Y ' ? UhnY ' ? fØa Y`WÅ Yb`Z]bXYh `]YVYj c`Yg`Ni \Ui gY`]b`6Yf`]b`°

7`Ui X]U`F m``j Yfa]hhY`h`X]Y`? UhnY`? fØa Y`WÅ Yb`bUWÅ`6Yf`]b`"
9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`H]YfgWÅi hnj Yfa]hh`i b[`i bX`5Xcdh]cb`"



6Yf`]b`ž`8 Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`9]b`[`ØW_`]WÅ Yg`9bXY`ZØf`? fØa Y`WÅ Yb`. `8]Y
Y]bgh`Y]bgUa Y`? UhnY` \Uh`bi b`Y]b`bYi Yg`Ni \Ui gY`[YZ] bXYb`"
7`Ui X]U`F m``ghUbX`j cf`XYf`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž`X]Y`? UhnY`]\fYf
GWÅk]Y[Yfa i hhYf`]b`[i hY`< ÅbXY`ni `j Yfa]hhY`bž`bUWÅXYa`X]YgY`]b
Y]b`DZY[Y\Y]a`n]Y\Yb`a`i gghY`"Ni bÅWÅghj Yfgcf[hY`7`Ui X]U
?fØa Y`WÅ Yb`[Ya Y]bgUa`a`]h`]\fYf`: Ua`]]Y`]b`XYf`Y\Ya`U`][Yb
K`c\bi b[`XYf`GWÅk]Y[Yfa i hhYfž`XcWÅ`Ui Z`8Ui Yf`k Uf`X]Yg`_Y]bY
@Øgi b[ž`XU`Y]bY`< Ui g\U`hgUi ZØgi b[`UbghUbX`"A Y\fyfY`DYfgcbYb
g][bU`]g]YfhYb`] \fY`i bhYfghØhni b[ž`i bX`gc`_cbbhY`? fØa Y`WÅ Yb
gWÅ`]Y`»`]WÅ`bUWÅ`6Yf`]b`n]Y\Ybž`k`c`g]Y`bi b`VY`]Y]bYa`YfZU\fybYb
9\YdUUf`YVh`"

⇒WÅ`VYXUb`_Y`a`]WÅ` \Yfn`]WÅ`VY`]U`Ybž`X]Y`bUWÅ`XYf`

J YfÒZYbh]Wxi b['XYg'6Y]hfU[g'\Y`ZYb'k c`hYb ž'Ài » YfhY'g]W
7`Ui X]U`F m`YfZYi h"8]Yg'nY][hY]ba U`a Y\fž'k]Y'k]W h]['X]Y
[Ya Y]bgW UZh]WY`i bhYfghØhni b['ja 'H]YfgWxi hn]ghž'Y]bYf
A UhfY]Yž'X]Y`i bg`U`Y`Ub gdfYWYb'gc`hY"8Ybb'k]Y`X]Y
H]YfgWxi hn][U`**VYf]W hYhž`V]YhYh'X]Y`5Xcdh]cb`Y]bYg`H]YfYg`b]W h
bi f`Y]bYa` <Ui gh]Yf`Y]bY`nk Y]hY`7\UbWž'gcbXYfb`gW UZh`Ui W
D`Uhn`ZØf`k Y]hYfY`? UhnYb`]b`B`ch`**

5Xcdh]cb`ja`H]YfgWxi hn

8]Y`JYfa`]hni b['Y]bYf`? UhnY`Ui g`XYa`H]Yf\Y]a`]gh`Y]b
k c\`ØVYf`Y[hYf`DfcnYgg"8]Y`? cghYb`ZØf`X]Y`5Xcdh]cb`]Y[Yb`]b`XYf
FY[Y`nk]gWYb`) \$`i bX`%\$`9i fcž`Y`bUW`5`hYf`i bX
9][YbgW UZhYb`XYf`? UhnY"J cf`XYf`YbX[Ø'h][Yb`9bhgWY]Xi b[
Z]bXYb`i`a`ZUggYbXY`6YfUhi b[g[Ygd fÅWY`ghUhhž]b`XYbYb`X]Y
@VYbgi`a`ghÅbXY`XYg`dchYbn]Y`Yb`5XcdhYfg[YbUi`YghYbg
VYfØW_g]W h][h'k YfXYb"8Yb`ni`_ØbZh][Yb`6Yg]hnYfb`k`]fX`[YfUhYbž
g]W`Y]b`6]X`ØVYf`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`? UhnY`ni`a`UWYb.
: fY][Åb[Yf`VYbØh][Yb`g]WYfYb`Ni`[Ub[`ni`5i`g`Ui`Zž`k`Å`fYbX
K`c`bi`b[g_UhnYb`Y]bYb`j`YfbYhnhYb`6U`_cb`VYj`cfni`[Yb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`]bhYfYggUbhYg`8YhU]`]ghž`XUgg`? UhnYbVUVmg`a`Y]gh
bi f`Ub`J`c`nY]h!6Yfi`ZghÅh][Y`j`Yf[YVYb`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`a`]bXYghYbg`ni
nk`Y]h`g]bX" `Gca`]h'k`]fX`g]WYf[YghY`hž`XUgg`X]Y`h]Yf]gWYb
GWØhn`]b[Y`Ui`W`[YbØ[YbX`5i`Za`Yf_gUa`_Y]h`i`bX
Gd]Y`[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb`Yf\U`hYb"

8Yf`K`Y[`ni`f`dYfZY`_hYb`? UhnY

8f" `A`UfY]_Y`A`Ø`Yfž`X]Y`H]Yf\Y]a`Y]hYf]b`XYg`: fUb`_Z`fhYf
? UhnYbgWxi`hnj`YfY]bg`**ghY`h`_`Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`J`Yfa`]hni`b[`j`cb
? UhnYb`]a`H]YfgWxi`hn`Y]bY`k`]W h][Yž`YXcW`b]W h`]a`a`Yf`Y]bZUWY
5i`Z[UVY`]gh" `ϕ`Ui`gZØ`f`]WYb`6YfUhi`b[g[Ygd fÅWYb`k`]fX
Yfa`]hY`hž`k`Y`WY`? UhnY`Ua`VYghYb`ni`XYb`@VYbgi`a`ghÅbXYb`XYf
ϕ`hYfYgg]YfhYb`dUggh"8UVY]`]gh`Yg`YbhgWY]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y
H]Yf\Y]a`Y]hYf]b`X]Y`7\UfU`hYfY`i`bX`9][YbUfhYb`U`Yf`? UhnYb`]a
<Y]a`[`i`h`_Ybbh"8Ug`N]Y`]gh`Y]b`_Ub[Zf]gh][Yf`6i`bX`nk`]gWYb
A`YbgW`i`bX`H]Yf`Y]bY`DUfhbYfgW UZh`X]Y`Ui`Z`J`YfhfUi`Yb`i`bX**

J YfghÀbXb]g`Zi » h"

5VgW`jY» YbX`V`Y]Vh`ni`gU[Ybž`XUgg`]bhYfYgg]YfhY`? UhnYb`]YV\ UVYf
b]W`h`bi`f`ni`f`5Xcdh]cb`Y]b[Y`UXYb`g]bXž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y
A Ò[`]W`_Y]h`\ UVYbž`XUg`H]Yf\Y]a`ni`VYgi`W`Yb`i`bX`g]W`
dYfgÒb`]W`VYfUhYb`ni`UggYb`"GW`jY» `]W`gc`hYb`k`]f`U`Y`Y]bYb
HY]`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg`i`bgYfY`ZY`]bYb`fYi`bXY`Y]b`]YVYj`c`Yg
Ni` \Ui`gY`Z]bXYb`"

A]h`?fØa`Y`W`Yb`VY[]bbh`Y]b`bYi`Yg`@YVYb`j`c`Yf`A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`]b
6Yf`]b`"A`Ò[Y`]\f`6Y]gd]Y`j`]Y`Y`UbXYfY`? UhnYb`]b`Bch`]bgd]f]YfYb
i`bX`ni`f`5Xcdh]cb`Yfa`i`h][Yb`°`9g`[]Vh]b`XYb`H]Yf\Y]a`Yb`bcW`gc
j`]Y`Y`UbXYfY`? UhnYbž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`k`UfhYbž`YbX`]W`]b`Y]b`]YVYj`c`Yg
Ni` \Ui`gY`ni`n]Y\Yb`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
Ei`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bcfX_i f]Yf"XY• h]YfgW`i`hn`][U"XY• k k k "_UhnYbgW`i`hnj`YfY]b"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`bU[!VfUbXYbVi`f["XY