

## Mci h\ 'Z]fY 'Vf][ UXY 'CYf`]b[ \ Ui gYb ']g WU``]b[ 'Zcf'UWh]cb'Uh'ghUhY WX Ua d]cbg\]dg°

Cb' \* bY' %) ž' & \$ & mci h\ 'Z]fY' Vf][ UXY'[ fci dg' Zfca 'BFK]b' CYf']b[ \ Ui gYb' Wca dYhYX' Uh' h\ Y' GhUhY' Mci h\ ': ]fY' 6f][ UXY; Ua Yg"



CYf`]b[\Ui gYbž8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'H\Y'YI W]hYa Ybh']b

CYf`]b[\Ui gYb'k Ug'[fYUh'k\Yb'h\Y'W]hm'VYWJa Y'h\Y'gWYbY'cZ'h\Y

Ubbi U`'ghUhY'mci h\'Z]fY'Vf][UXY'[Ua Yg'cb'\$i bY'%) ž'&\$&) "'Cb'h\]g

XUmž'&\$'[fci dg'Zfca 'Bcfh\'F\]bY!K Yghd\U`]U'Wca dYhYXž

]bWi X]b['hYUa g'Zfca 'W]h]Yg'gi W\'Ug'8cfha i bXž'8i ]gVi f['UbX

A ØbghYf'hc'Wca dYhY']b'j Uf]ci g'Wca dYh]h]cbg"'5'hchU`'cZ'%',

W\]`XfYb'UbX'UXc`YgWYbhg'hcc\_'dUfh']b'h\]g'YI W]h]b['Yj Ybhž'k\]W\
cZZYfYX'U'dYfZYWh'gYhh]b['Zcf'hYUa 'gd]f]h'UbX'gdcfh]b['g\_]``g"'@]\_Y'
bk!bYk g"XY'']bWi XYX'h\Y'Wca dYh]h]cbž'YbXi fUbWYž

WcbWYbhfUh]cbž'gdYYX'UbX'Wca a i b]WUh]cbž'k\]W\'k Ug'YI W]h]b[
5ha cgd\YfY"'

"5h') 'd"a "ž'h\Y'6`ca VYf[!?YfbghUXh'mci h\'Z]fY'Vf][UXY'k Ug
Ubbci bW'X'Ug'h\Y'k ]bbYf'cZ'h\Y'Wca dYh]h]cb"'K ]h\']a dfYgg]j Y
+ž\$+%'dc]bhgž'g\Y'WYUf`m'hcc\_'h\Y'`YUX"'H\Y'dcX]i a 'k Ug'fci bXYX
cZZ'Vm'DYhYfg\U[Yb!A Y`XU[gYbž'k \]W\'Wa Y'hc'\*ž\*, ) 'dc]bhgž'UbX
8 Yha c`X!GØX'%'k ]h\'\*ž)' ('dc]bhg"': i fh\Yf'd`UWYa Ybhg'k Ybh'hc
8 cfha i bX!GmVi f['UbX'A ØbghYf"'H\Y'fUX]Ubh'k ]bbYfg'UbX'h\Y
ch\Yf'dUfh]W]dUbhg'bch'cb`m'fYWY]j YX'WYfh]Z]WUhYgž'Vi h'U`gc
hfcd\]Ygž'k ]h\'h\Y'W\U``Yb[Y'W'd'Zcf'6`ca VYf[!?YfbghUXhž'k\]W\
h\Ym'WUb'XYZYbX'bYI h'mYUf"'

## 'U'gi WWYgg'k ]h\ hfUX]h]cb'

'H\Y'CYf`]b[\Ui gYb'mci h\'Z]fY'Vf][UXY'bch'cb`m'ei U`]Z]YX'Zcf'h\Y
[Ua Yg'h\]g'mYUfž'Vi h'U`gc'`cc\_YX'VUW\_'cb'Ub']a dfYgg]j Y'ghcfm"
5ZhYf'%- 'mYUfg'k]h\ci h'U'hf]i a d\ž'h\Y'hfccd'\UX'k cb'h\Y'hfcd\m
U[U]b']b'&\$&' 'UbX'h\i g'^c]bYX'h\Y'k]bbYfg"'H\Y'Z]fgh'ghUhY'mci h\
Z]fY'Vf][UXY'[Ua Yg'hcc\_'d`UWY']b'?fYi nhU`']b'&\$\$(ž'k\YfY
CYf`]b[\Ui gYb'hcc\_'Z]fgh'd`UWY''<u>cYf`]b[\Ui gYb''XY'</u>'a Ybh]cbg'h\Uh
h\Y'[Ua Yg'UfY'd`UmYX'Yj Yfm'hk c'mYUfg'UbX'h\Y'cf[Ub]nYf']g'h\Y
k]bb]b['hYUa 'cZ'h\Y'dfYj]ci g'Wca dYh]h]cb"'

'H\Y'XYdi hma Umcf'Jc`\_Yf'BYi\ÒZYf'Yad\Ug]nYX'h\Y'\][\
]a dcfhUbW'cZ'h\Y'jc`i bhYYf'k]h\]b'h\Y'Z]fY'Vf][UXY'Uh'h\Y'Uk UfX
WYfYacbm''H\Y'mci b['dYcd`Yž'k\c'Wcbg]ghYX'cZ'%\$'Vcmg'UbX'U
[]f`'Ug'kY``'Ug'Zci f'WUfYfgž'\UX'bch'cb`m'YaYf[YX'h\fci [\'h\Y]f
Wcaa]haYbhž'Vi h'U`gc'h\fci [\'hYUakcf\_'UbX']bX]j]Xi U`'g\_]``g''
H\Ym'aUghYfYX'U'Wci fgY'k]h\'g]I 'ghUh]cbgž']bWi X]b['UddfYW]Uh]cbcZ'fYgW'Y'Wm`]bXYfg'UbX'Vck`]b['k]h\'\cgYg''

## 5 ``cc\_']bhc'h\Y'Zi hi fY'

`H\Y'^cmcZ'h\Y'[ Ua Yg'g\ci `X'bch'cb`m'VYbYZ]h'h\Y'dUfh]W]dUbhgž
Vi h'U`gc'h\Y'W]hm'cZ'CYf`]b[\Ui gYb"'5`fYUXm'bYI h'mYUfž'h\Y'ghUhY
mci h\'Z]fY'Vf][ UXY'[ Ua Yg'k ]``'VY'cf[ Ub]nYX'U[ U]b']b'h\Y'W]hmž'Ub
Yj Ybh'h\Uh'Yj YfmcbY']g'`cc\_]b[ 'Zcfk UfX'hc"'H\Y'Wca a ]ha Ybh'cZ
h\Y'mci b[ 'dYcd`Y'UbX'h\Y'UddfYW]Uh]cb'cZ'h\Y'j c`i bhYYf'UfY'h\Y
Xf]j ]b[ 'ZcfWYg'h\Uh'a U\_Y'h\]g'Yj Ybh'gca Yh\]b[ 'j Yfm'gdYW]U`"

♣)Zcfa Uh]cb'UVci h'h\Y'mci h\'Z]fY'Vf][ UXY'Bcfh\'F\]bY!K Yghd\U`]U

WUb 'VY 'Zci bX 'cb' 'Y'bfk 'ž' UbX 'h\ Ym'd`Um'U' WYbhfU` 'fc`Y']b 'h\ Ycf[Ub]nUh]cb' UbX']a d`Ya YbhUh]cb' cZ'gi W\ 'Yj Ybhg"'

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	CYf`]b[\UigYbž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul> <li>k k k "bk !bYk g"XY</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "cYf`]b[\Ui gYb"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "′∑"bfk

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!VfUbXYbVi f["XY